

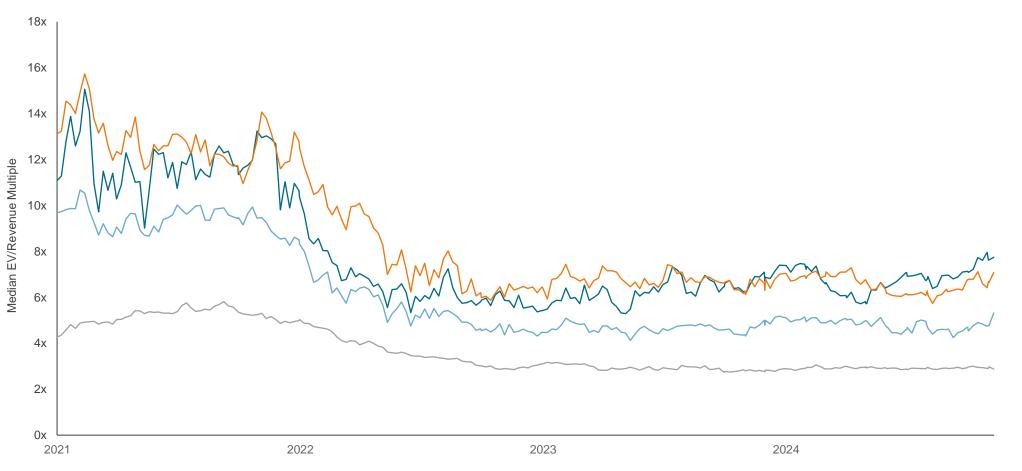
SECTION 1

Europe & NA software public valuation trends



Public SaaS valuations are in a "new normal" with EV/R multiples 3-8x

SOFTWARE CATEGORY VALUATION METRICS: MEDIAN EV / REVENUE MULTIPLES 2021- Q4 24



US Vertical: 7.7x +9% QoQ

US SaaS: 7.1x +5% QoQ

US Horizontal: 5.3x +13% QoQ

Europe: 2.9x -2% QoQ

SILVERPEAK

Source: CapIQ, Pitchbook. Data as of 08/11/2024

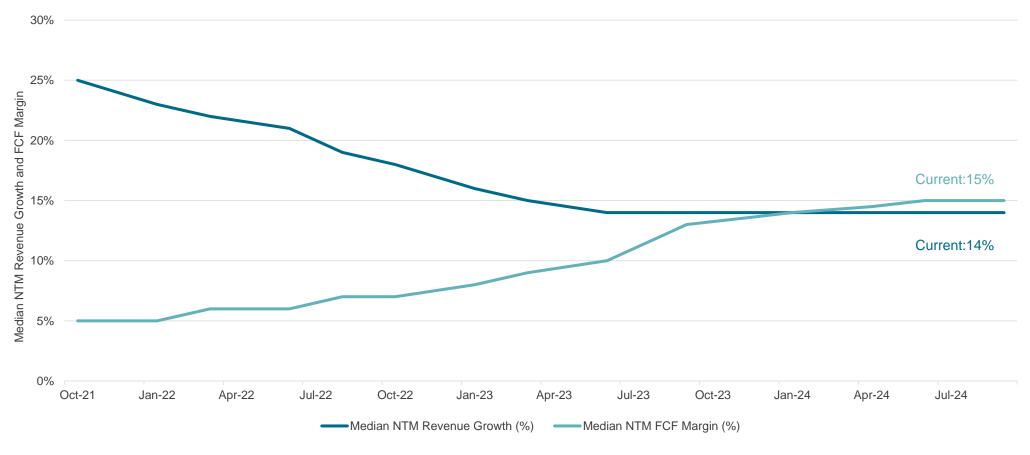
US public companies trade at a premium to their European peers

REGIONAL US & EUROPEAN VALUATION METRICS: MEDIAN EV / REVENUE MULTIPLES 2021 - Q4 24



The new mantra for SaaS companies is profitable growth: "Rule of 40"

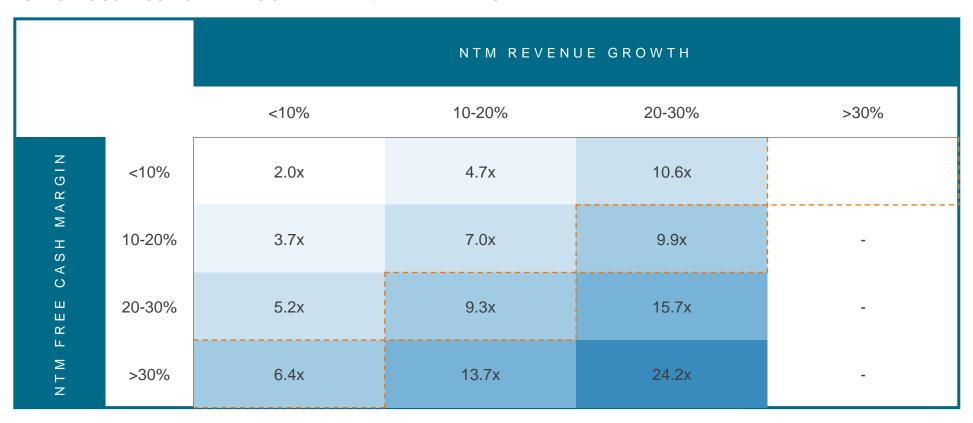
NTM REVENUE GROWTH AND NTM FREE CASH FLOW MARGIN





Rule of 40 at work: revenue growth weights more; no US public SaaS company is expected to grow more 30%

RULE OF 40 COMPOSITION ANALYSIS: MEDIAN EV / IMPLIED ARR MULTIPLE



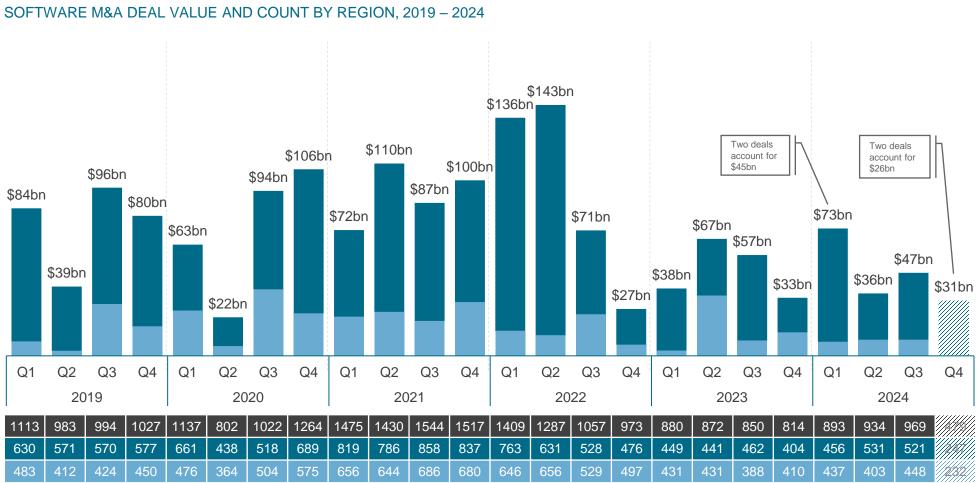


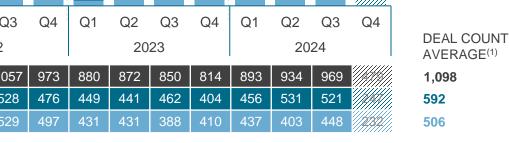
SECTION 2

Europe & NA software M&A trends



A generally subdued M&A market, with some signs of potential recovery, in particular in the US







NORDIC

SNAPSHOT DEAL

DEAL

North America

Europe

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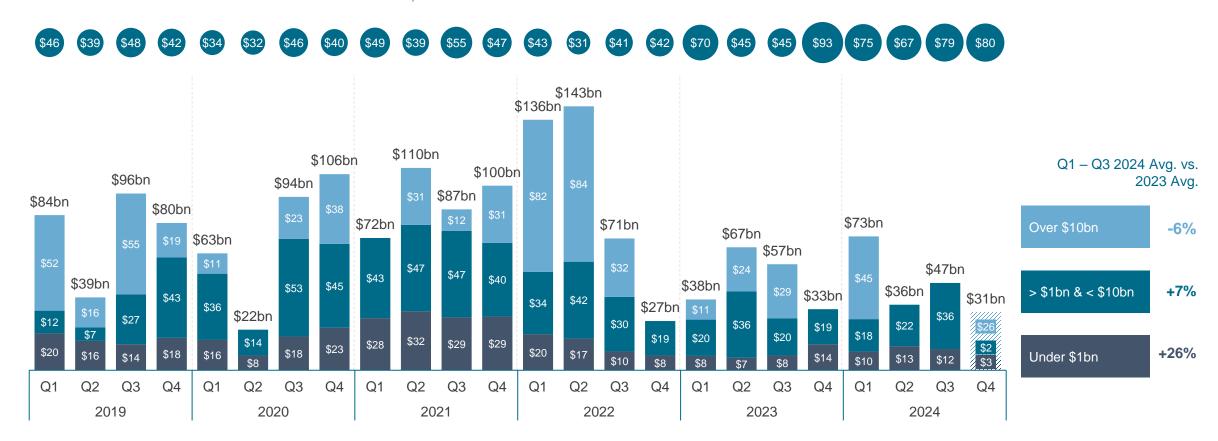
Jan-24 \$1.3bn

TA ASSOCIATES

volue 🏪 Jul-24 \$584m

The value of deals below \$1bn increased in 2024 from a low level in 2023, while the value deals larger than \$1bn has been more erratic

SOFTWARE M&A CUMULATIVE DEAL VALUES BY SIZE, 2019 - 2024





EV/Revenue and EV/EBITDA multiples in SaaS M&A transactions do not follow the same trajectory as multiples of SaaS public companies

MEDIAN VALUATION MULTIPLES FOR M&A DEALS, 2019 - 2024





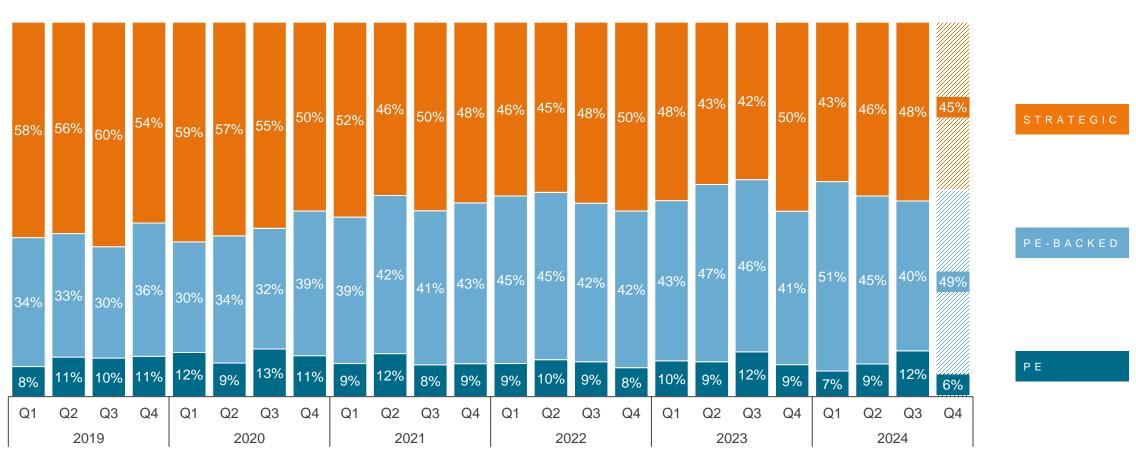






Long-term trend of increasing importance of PE buyers through buy-and-build strategies and platform acquisitions

DEAL COUNT BY BUYER TYPE: STRATEGIC, PE OR PE-BACKED DEALS





Source: CapIQ

Public SaaS companies are being taken private, often by private equity funds

STOR DEAL(1) Ansys Jan-24 \$32.6bn SYNOPSYS°



















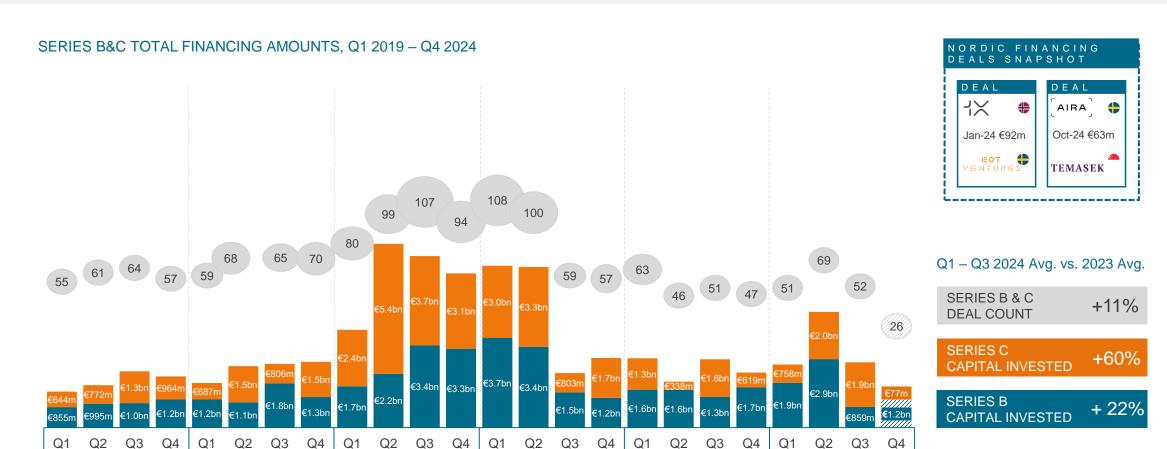


Source: CapIQ, Pitchbook Note: (1) Transaction pending **SECTION 3**

European venture growth investment trends



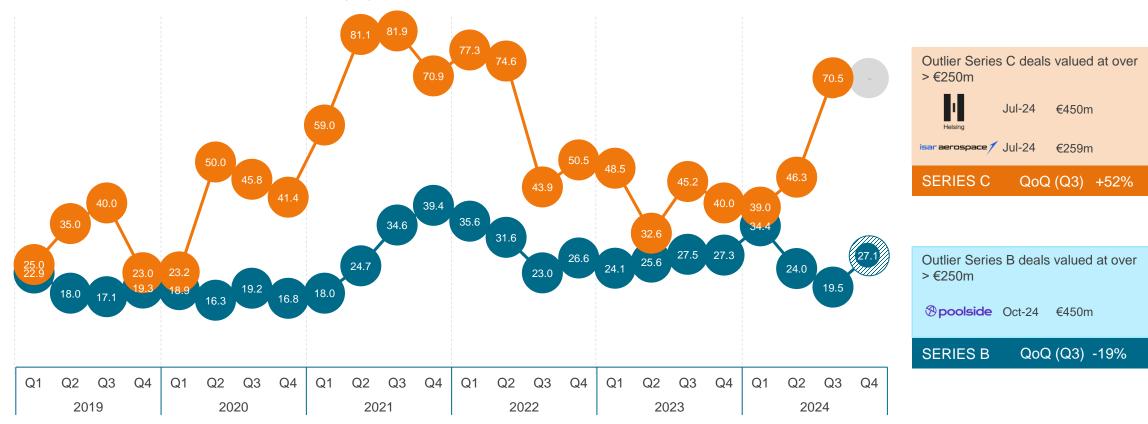
Series B funding has already surpassed financing levels seen in Q3, whilst investment in series C remains subdued





Since January 2024, the gap between median deal values for Series B and Series C financing rounds has been widening

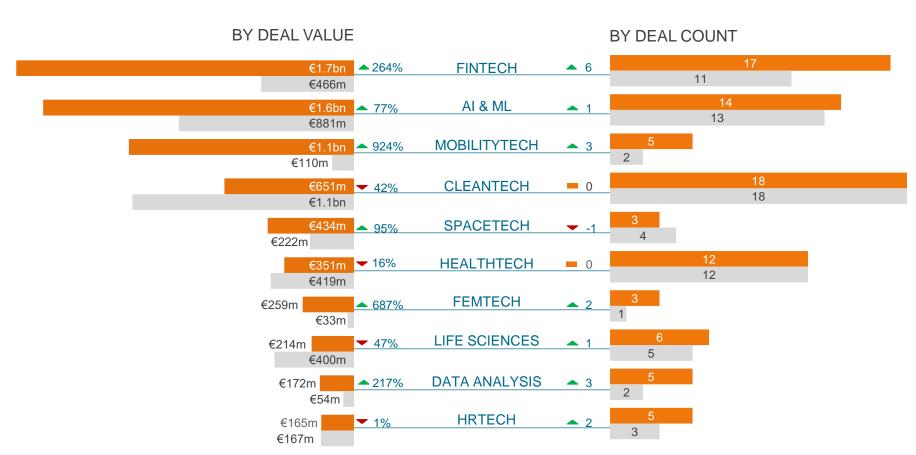
SERIES B&C ROUNDS, MEDIAN DEAL VALUES (€M), Q1 2019 – Q4 2024





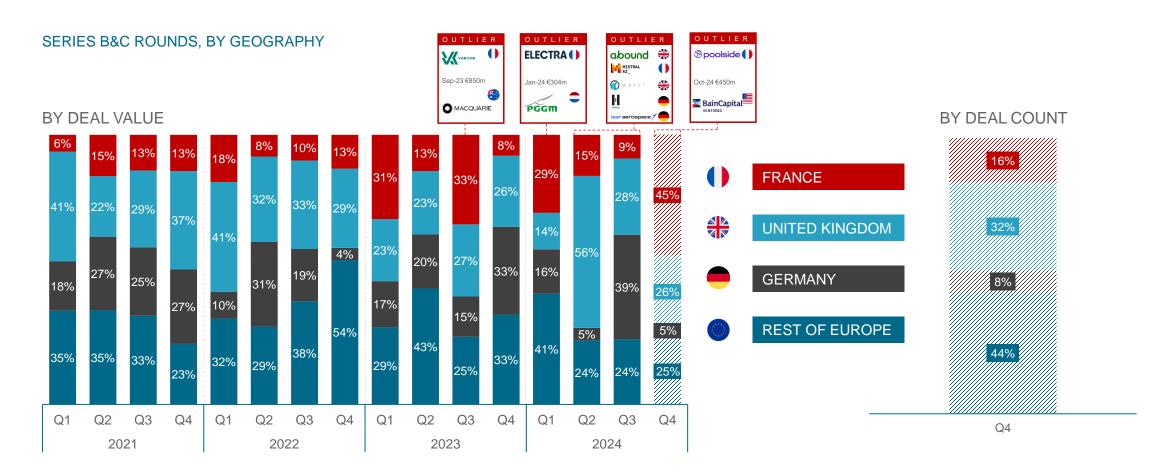
Al continues to dominate in deal value, and Fintech is making a strong comeback, while Cleantech experiences a decline but maintains its deal volume

SERIES B&C ROUNDS, BY VERTICAL





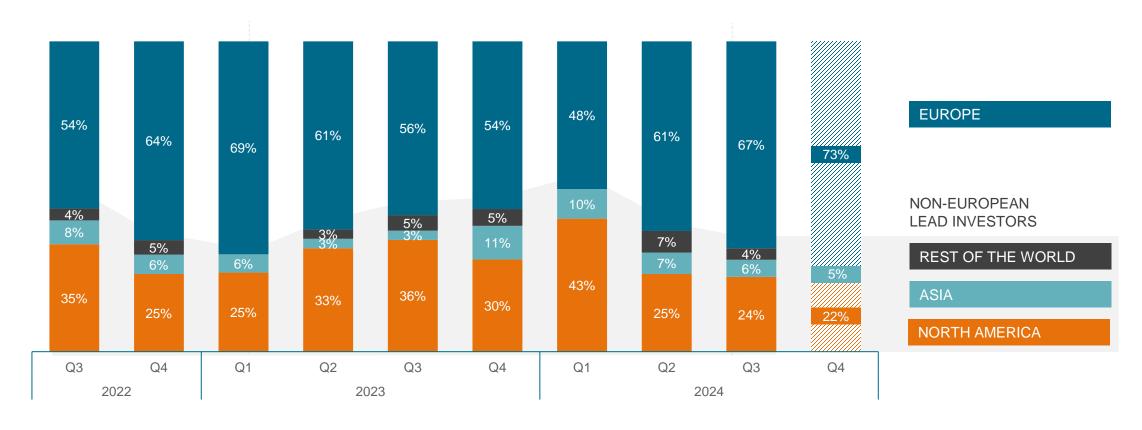
Following Germany's dominance in Q3, France is well positioned to lead total financing deal value in Q4 through large series B&C rounds





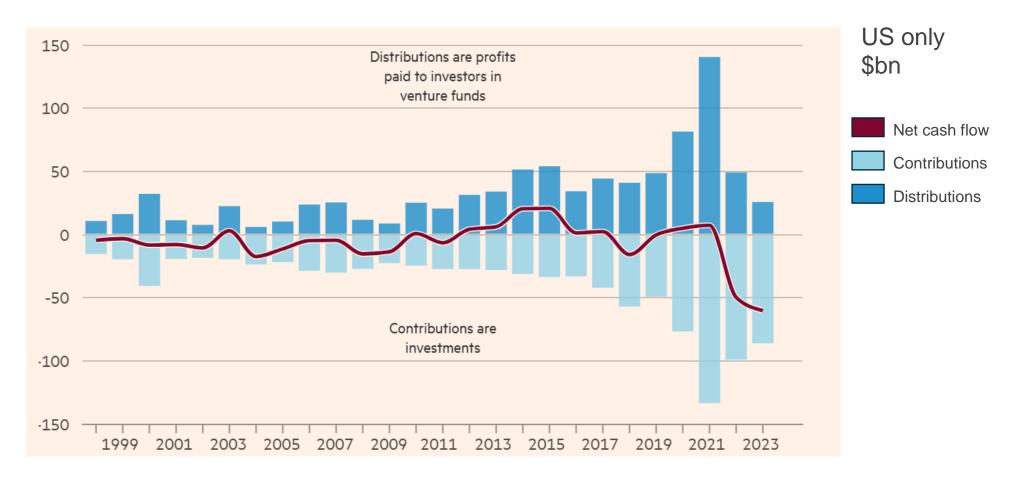
Non-European investors have been less active in leading deals on the continent since the second quarter of 2024

GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION OF LEAD INVESTORS FOR SERIES B&C ROUNDS (BY DEAL COUNT) Q3 2022 - Q4 2024





Venture capital funds experience falling cash flow

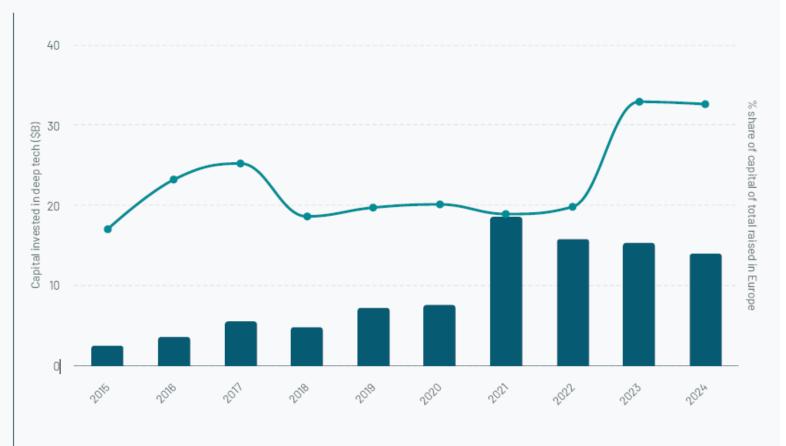




Total deep tech funding (\$B) and share (%) of total funding in Europe, 2015-24



 % share of capital of total raised in Europe



Deeptech includes any technology that is based on tangible engineering innovation or scientific advances and discoveries applied for the first time as a product, often aiming to solve society's biggest issues. Full year funding extrapolated linearly from year to date. Excludes the following: biotech, debt, lending capital, and grants.



