

Silverpeak Benchmark Report Q4 2017

A review of key company valuation metrics in the UK, European & US Application Software sectors



Silverpeak's selected recent software experience









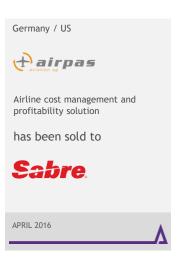














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Commentary

Highlights

- Overall, during 2017 all categories used in this research experienced an increase in revenue multiples compared to 2016 year end
- Both US SaaS and US Vertical experienced an increase in TEV/Rev valuations during Q4 despite lower revenue growth expectations than previous quarter
- US Horizontal and Europe revenue multiples flattened during Q4. While the Europe EBITDA multiple rose, US Horizontal dropped to the same level as the end of 2016
- After an extraordinary Q3, UK Small & Mid cap TEV/Rev saw a 25% correction. However, UK Small & Mid cap revenue growth expectations continue to rise and they are only being surpassed by US SaaS companies

Key Themes

- Despite private equity interest in the application software sector
 The number of Private Equity transactions has fallen
 c. 25% year-on-year (YOY)
- No significant sizable PE transactions were recorded during Q4 but the space has seen some activity from mid market players such as Summit Partners, HIG Capital, Bpifrance, Inflexion and LDC among others
- Revenue growth forecasts continue to show some interesting data points:
 - 1. US SaaS Median growth estimates have dropped since last year's high of c.25% revenue growth and now seems to have stabilised at c.20%
 - Revenue growth for US Vertical companies also dropped compared to Q3 but still remains higher than YOY
 - 3. Europe continue to show an increase of c.4% to 11.2% on their revenue forecasts compared to YOY

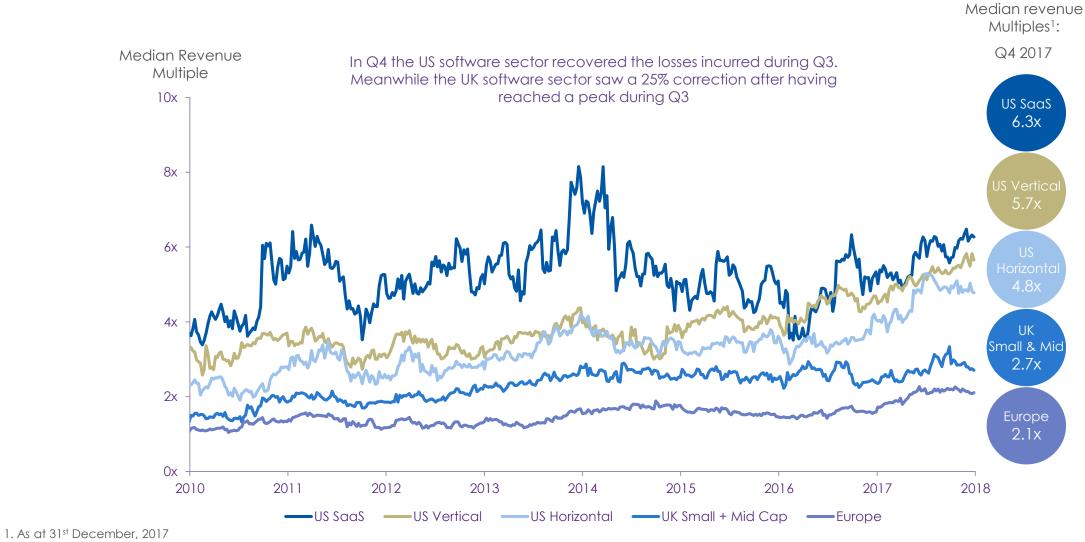


Report highlights

Median revenue multiples¹

i	Q3 2017 G	4 2017	Commentary
US SaaS	5.6x +12.5%	6.3x	 US SaaS companies have recovered their Q3 losses in terms of EV/Rev valuations As well as showing lower expected revenue growth rate than Q3 and Q4 YOY, US SaaS companies rise in valuation was 12% and 10% quarter-on-quarter (QOQ) and YOY respectively. This category showes the largest growth rates
US Vertical	5.4x +4.8%	5.7x	 US Vertical valuations increased, continuing the upward trend, which started during Q4 2016, from 4.8x to 5.7x showing an uplift of 17% US Vertical Median EBITDA Margin is the highest of the 5 categories analysed, however, median revenue growth rate remains relatively low at 8.8% but still higher than YOY where it was 5.8%
US Horizontal	4.8x — 0%	4.8x	 US Horizontal valuations increased by 30% during 2017, however this quarter TEV/Rev valuations flattened and stayed at the same level as Q3 In contrast, TEV/EBITDA went down from 19.8x in Q3 to 19.1x in Q4 ending 2017 at the same TEV/EBITDA multiple as Q4 2016
UK Small & Mid	-24.5% 3.6x	2.7x	 UK software valuations ended the year the same as Q4 2016, having peaked during Q3, TEV/Rev dropped by 25% QOQ Median EBITDA Margins remain higher than Q4 2016 but lower than QOQ. Meanwhile revenue growth expectations continue to rise, reaching 17.3%, and are only surpassed by US SaaS companies
Europe	2.1x — 0%	2.1x	 European software companies' TEV/Rev valuations remain flat, continuing higher than YOY but still showing the lowest multiples compared to the other categories Revenue growth expectations are higher compared to Q3, but very similar to YOY comparison, the profitability continues stable and at same levels of YOY
1. As at 31st December, 2017			LONDON PARIS MILAN HAMBURG MUNICH

Software sector valuation metrics: revenue multiples



Source: Silverpeak / S&P Capital IQ
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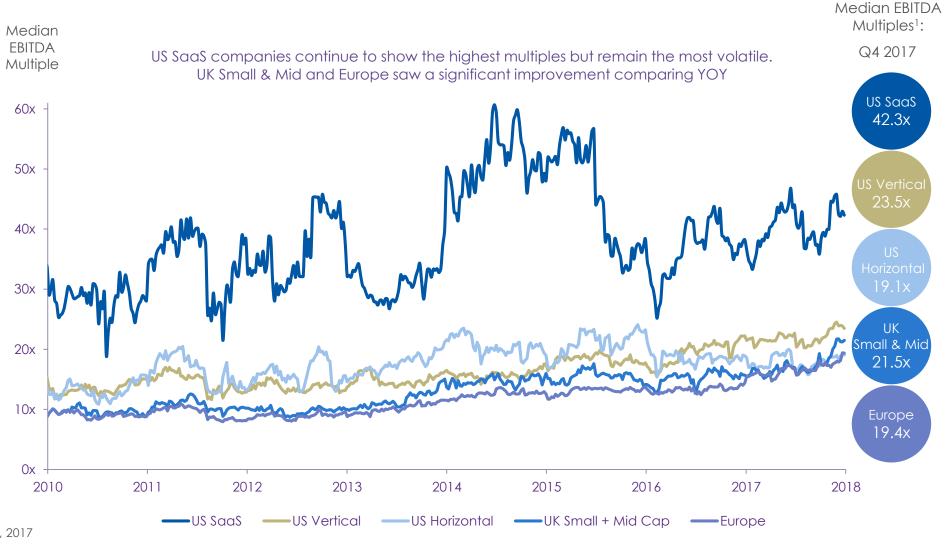
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Software sector valuation metrics: EBITDA multiples



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1. As at 31st December, 2017 Source: Silverpeak / S&P Capital IQ

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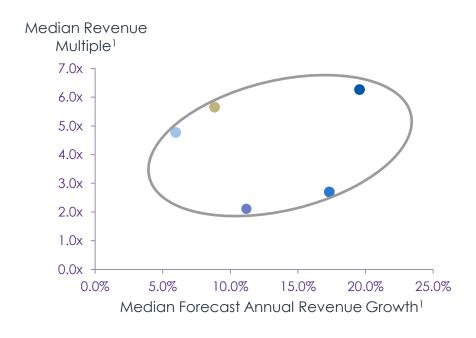
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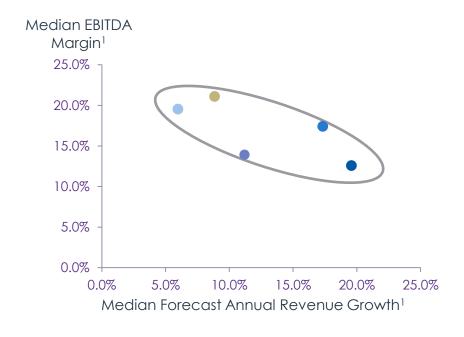
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Software sector valuation metrics¹: summary





US SaaS UK Small + Mid Cap US Horizontal US Vertical Europe

1. As at 31st December, 2017

Definitions:

US SaaS – US publicly quoted application software companies operating a pure Software as a Service model.

US Vertical – US publicly quoted application software companies with a strong focus on one (or a small number of) vertical market(s) e.g. healthcare, financial services etc.

US Horizontal – US publicly quoted application software companies selling solutions across a wide range of verticals.

UK Small+Mid - Small and medium sized (by market capitalisation) UK publicly quoted application software companies.

Europe - listed application software companies.

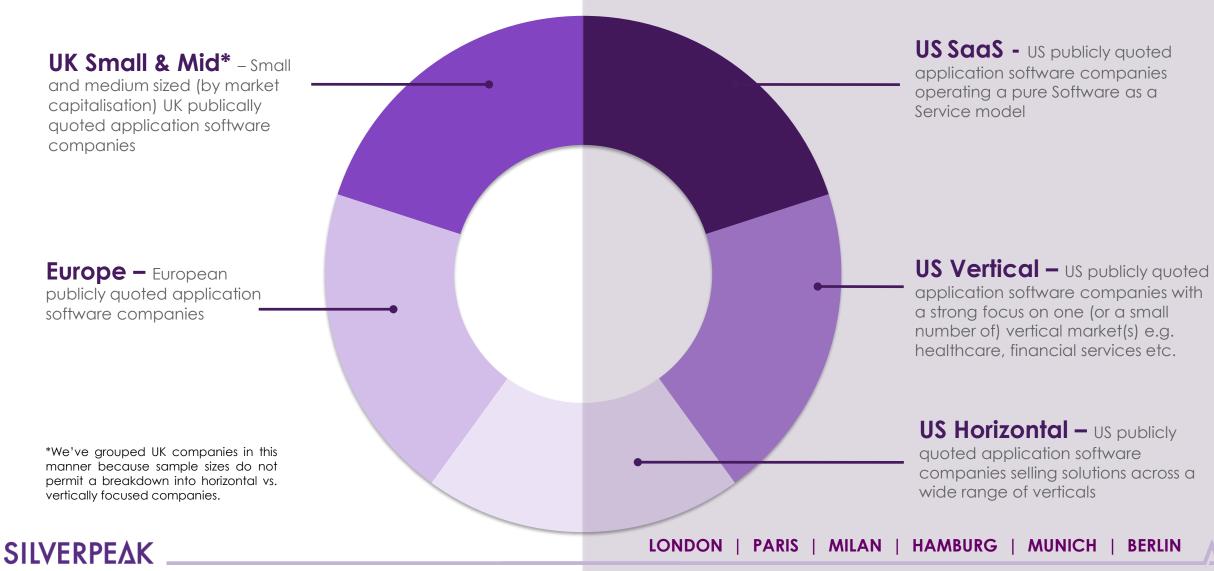


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Company categorisation

For comparison purposes, we've grouped companies covered in the report into one of five categories:



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